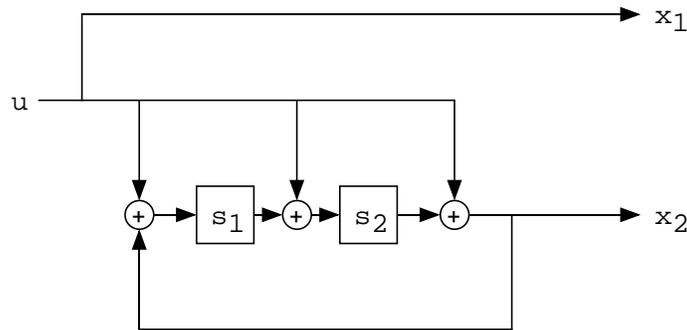


Homework Assignment 4 **Final Version**  
 Due 9am March 2, 2001

**Reading:** Johannesson and Zigangirov, Section 1.3, pp. 16–21.  
 RJM “Chapter 12: The Algebraic Theory of Convolutional Codes”,  
 Section 2, pp. 1068–1077.  
 Wicker, Chapter 12, Secs. 12.1, 12.2, 12.4

**Problems to Hand In:**

**Problem 1.** Consider the following convolutional encoder:



(a) Find an equivalent “state-space”  $(A, B, C, D)$  representation.

(b) Using the state-space representation found in part (a), find the corresponding generator matrix.

(c) Find the “impulse response,” i.e., the output if the input is  $(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \dots)$ .

**Problem 2.** Johannesson and Zigangirov, Problem 1.27 (p. 30). And *add* the following problem before part (a):

(a’) Draw the state diagram.

Also *replace* part (b) with

(b’) Find the generator matrix  $G(D)$  and the “scalar” generator matrix  $G_{\text{scalar}}$  discussed in class on Feb. 21. (J. & Z. call  $G_{\text{scalar}}$  the generator matrix on p. 17.)

**Problem 3.** Wicker, Problems 12.3 and 12.4 (p. 331).

**Problem 4.** Wicker, Problems 12.8 and 12.9 (p. 332).