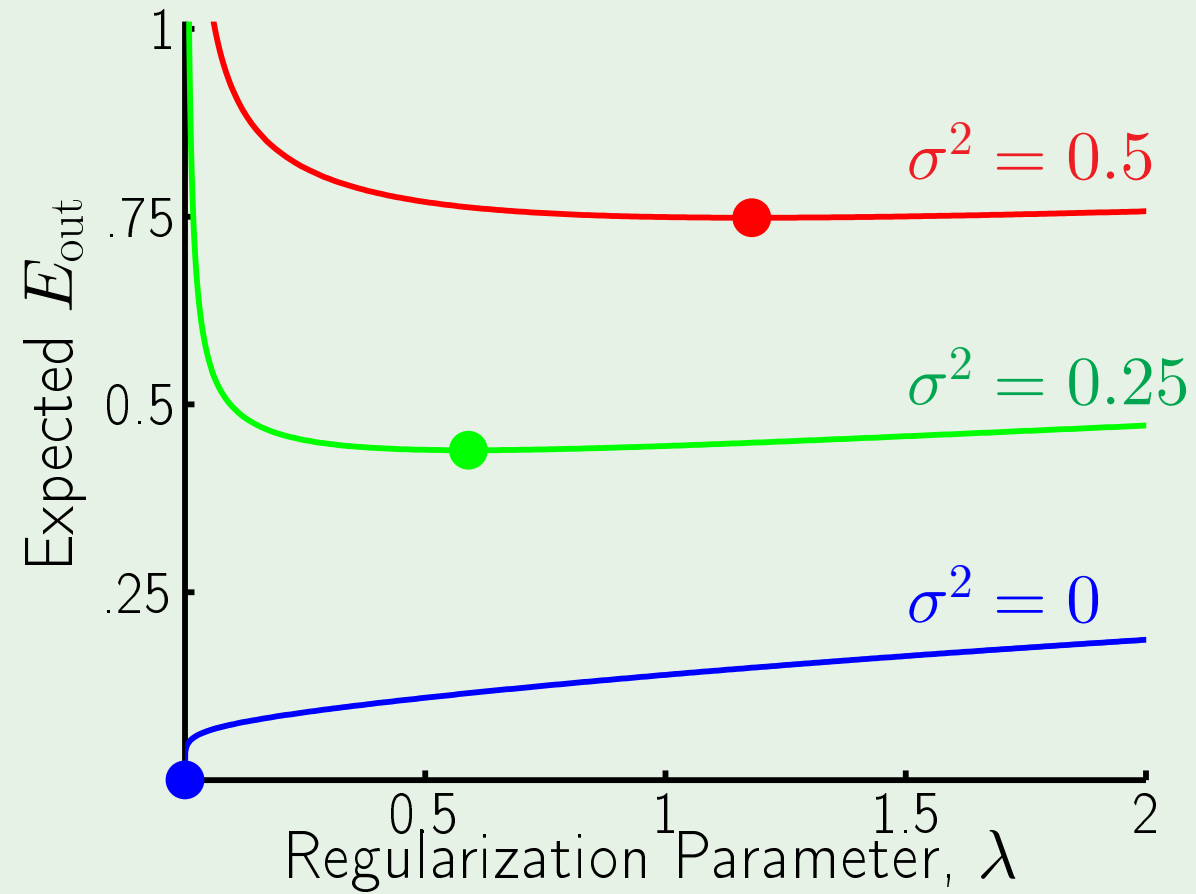
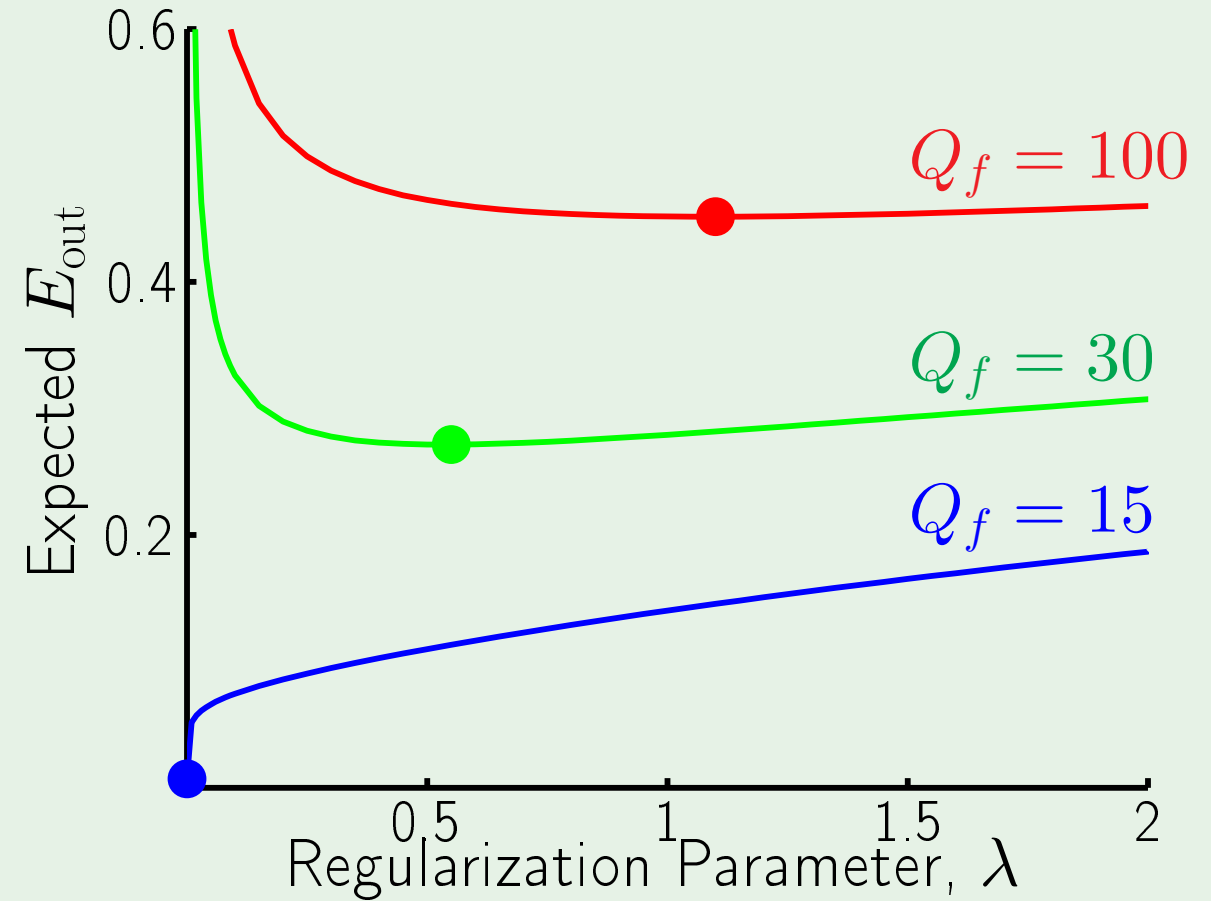


The optimal λ



Stochastic noise



Deterministic noise