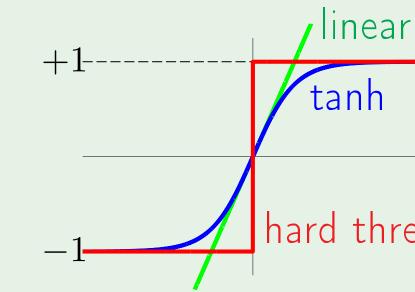
## Neural-network regularizers

Weight decay: From linear to logical

## Weight elimination:

Fewer weights  $\implies$  smaller VC dimension

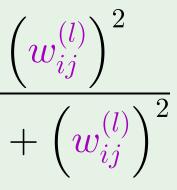


Soft weight elimination:

$$\Omega(\mathbf{w}) = \sum_{i,j,l} \frac{1}{eta^2}$$

ⓒ 🕂 Creator: Yaser Abu-Mostafa - LFD Lecture 12

# hard threshold

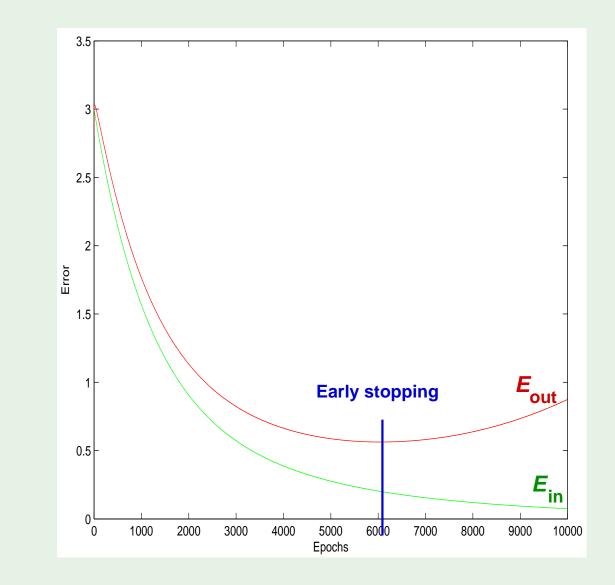


19/21

## Early stopping as a regularizer

Regularization through the optimizer!

When to stop? validation



#### 20/21